The Science of Dating for Autistic and Neurodivergent Youth



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Disclosure Statement

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Wiley & Sons

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Administration for Community Living (ACL)
Autism Speaks

Overview of Lecture

- Romantic relationships among autistic and neurodivergent youth
- Overview of PEERS®
- Neuroaffirming approach to learning social strategies
- PEERS® for Dating strategies
 - Asking someone on a date
 - Asking for a commitment
- Overview of preliminary research
- Resources





Romantic Relationships Among Autistic and Neurodivergent Youth

Despite interest in dating, autistic and neurodivergent adults often struggle with developing romantic relationships

- Fewer romantic relationships
- Less likely to marry
- Less sexual knowledge and awareness
- Greater risk for sexual exploitation and victimization
- Higher risk for financial exploitation
- Greater incidence of stalking behavior





Lack of Services and Supports for Autistic and Neurodivergent Adults

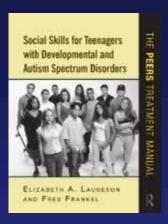
- Overall lack of evidence-based programs to improve social outcomes in adults on the spectrum
 - Research funding has historically ignored autistic adults
 - Autism services cliff: Access to services greatly diminishes after the age of 21
- Lack of programs focused on dating skills for autistic and neurodivergent adults
- Supports are failing to meet the changing and increasing social demands across development

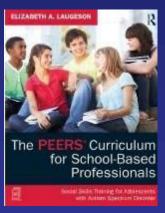


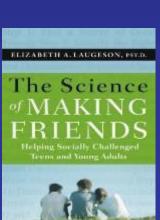


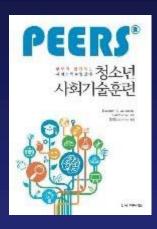
Background about PEERS®

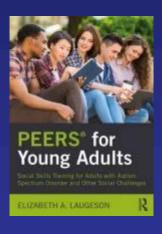
- International program
 - Developed at UCLA in 2004 by
 Dr. Elizabeth Laugeson
 (UCLA PEERS Clinic Director)
 - Programs have been translated into over a dozen languages
 - Used in over 150 countries
 - Over 75 scientific papers
- Evidence-Based Social Skills Programs:
 - PEERS® for Preschoolers
 - PEERS® for Adolescents
 - PEERS® for Young Adults
- Research Programs:
 - PEERS® for Careers
 - PEERS® for Dating













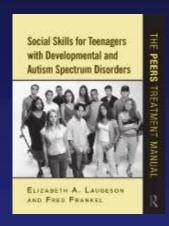


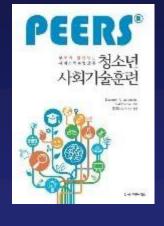




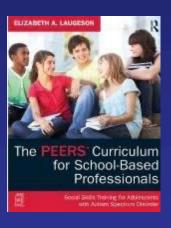
Unique Aspects of PEERS®

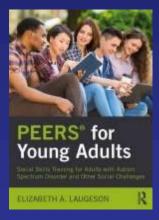
- One of the only evidence-based social skills programs
 - ONLY evidence-based social skills program for autistic teens and adults and those with other social challenges
- Social coaching
 - Social coaches are trained to support participants outside of the group
- Only teaches ecologically valid social skills
 - Presents socially helpful behaviors and socially risky behaviors
- Cross-culturally adapted across the globe
 - Numerous scientific papers and manuals published outside of the U.S.

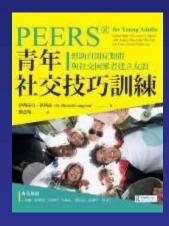


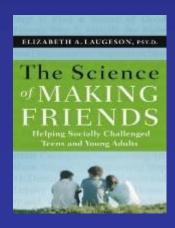










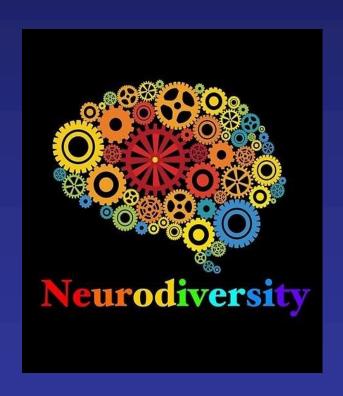






The Role of Neurodiversity in PEERS®

- Neurodiversity means people have different ways of thinking
- We should respect the role of neurodiversity when learning new social strategies
- Differences do not make us less or more than
- There are strengths in neurodiversity
- PEERS® is a strengths-based approach





Neuroaffirming Approach in PEERS® The Importance of Choice

- Each week we review strategies in friendships and relationships that have been shown to be:
 - Socially helpful
 - Socially risky
- Learning and/or using the strategies taught in PEERS® should NOT be about changing a person
- Learning and using these strategies should be about enhancing social interactions so others can appreciate who we already are
- Ultimately, learning and/or using the skills taught in PEERS® is a CHOICE





PEERS® Neuroaffirming Pledge

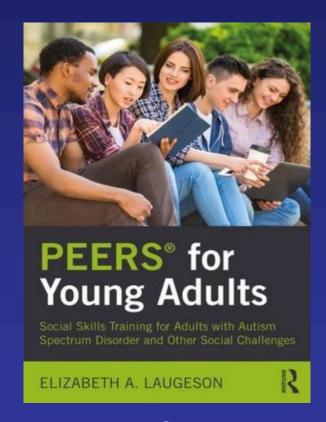
- We value neurodiversity, acceptance, and authenticity
- We honor the diverse ways people experience the world
- We respect each person's unique perspectives and communication styles
- We recognize there is no one right way to connect with others
- If using the strategies taught in PEERS® feels like camouflaging or masking and/or they don't align with your goals, then you do not have to use them
- Learning and using the skills taught in PEERS® is a PERSONAL CHOICE





Overview of PEERS® for Young Adults

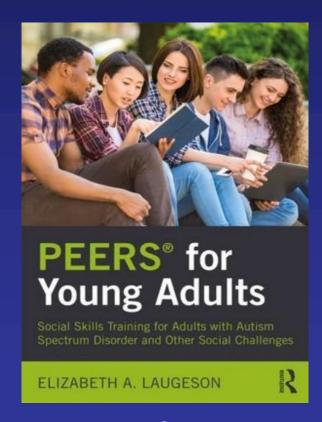
- Caregiver-assisted program
 - Concurrent social coaching and young adult sessions
- 16-week curriculum
 - 90-minute weekly sessions
- Young adults
 - 18-38 years of age
- Focuses on relationship skills
 - Friendships
 - Handling conflict and rejection
 - Dating (four sessions)





PEERS® for Young Adults Dating Social Skills

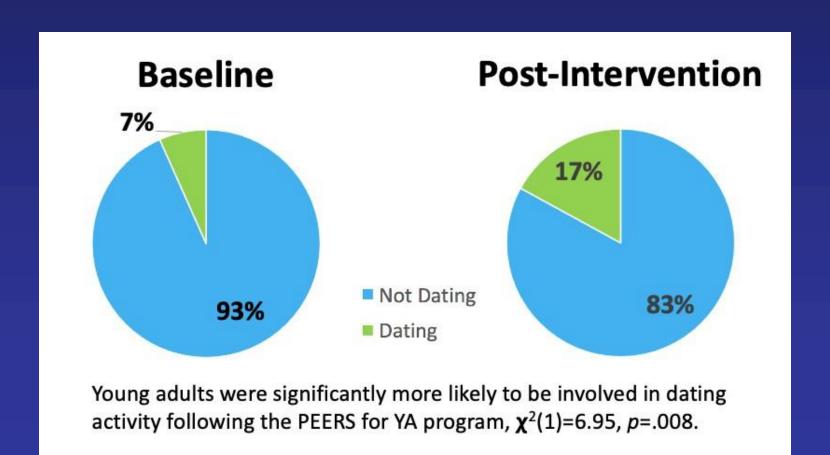
- Four sessions on dating etiquette:
 - Letting someone know you like them
 - Asking someone on a date
 - Organizing and planning a date
 - General dating do's and don'ts
 - Taking no for an answer
 - Politely turning someone down for a date
 - Handling unwanted dating pressure





PEERS® for Young Adults: Change in Dating Activity Among Full Sample

(Laugeson & Moody, 2020)



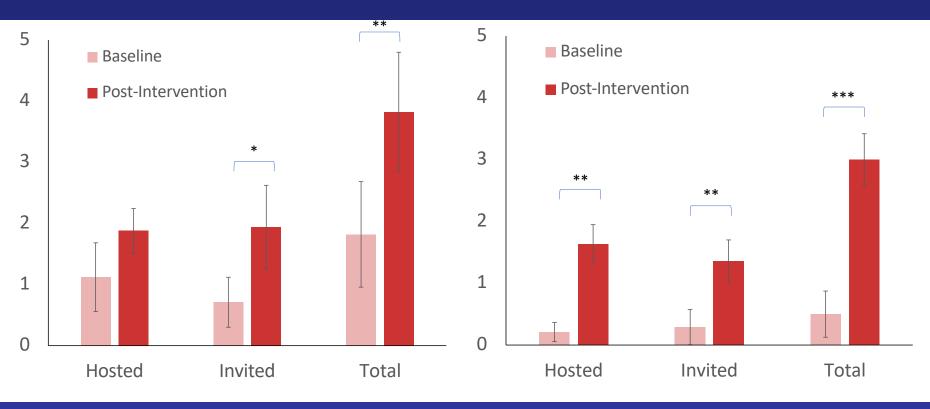
PEERS® for Young Adults: Change in Dating Frequency

(Number of Dates in the Previous Month Among Those Interested in Dating)

(Laugeson & Moody, 2020)



Caregiver-Report



PEERS® Dating Bootcamps at UCLA

Two-day intensive topical boot camps for teens, adults, family members, and professionals

> Saturday & Sunday 9 AM - 3PM





PEERS® SUMMER BOOT CAMPS

PHRSDATING **Boot Camp**

\$500 PER ATTENDEE

This boot camp is open to all, including teens, young adults, parents, and professionals.

Attendees are presented with targeted skills through didactic instruction, role-play demonstrations, and have the opportunity to practice newly-learned skills through behavioral rehearsal exercises. During these rehearsals, attendees are divided into small breakout groups to practice with direct coaching from our treatment team.

RESIVIER

DR. ELINA VEYTSMAN DIRECTOR OF CLINICAL SERVICES. UCLA PEERS® CLINIC

DATE & TIME

AUGUST 3-4. 2024 SATURDAY-SUNDAY 9AM - 3PM PDT

LOCATION

UCLA SEMEL INSTITUTE LOS ANGELES, CA

LIGHT REFRESHMENTS & LUNCH WILL BE SERVED

TOREGSTER



(310) 267-3377



SEMEL. UCLA. EDU/PEERS/COURSE/







Topics Covered

Flirting with Potential Partners Letting Someone Know You Like Them Choosing Appropriate People to Date Asking Someone on a Date Handling Rejection **Turning Someone Down Planning and Going on Dates** Dating Do's and Don'ts **Handling Pressure from Partners**

> 1 ACCOMPANING Parent AttendS for FREE!

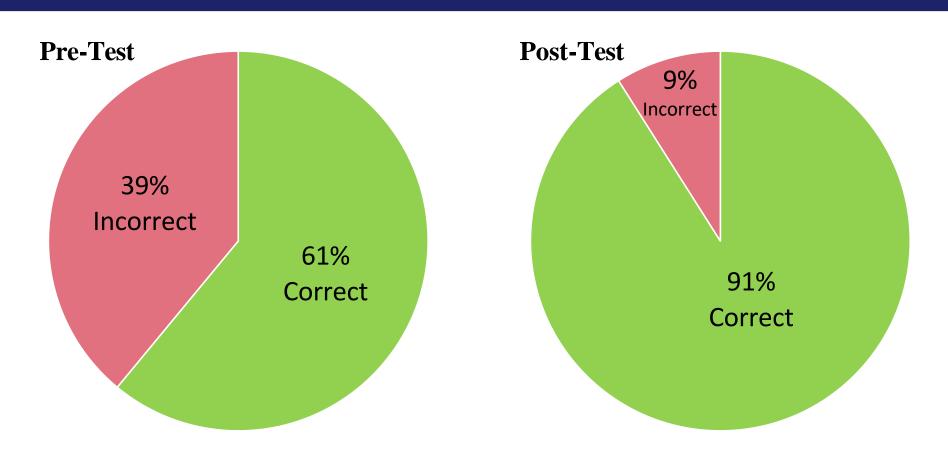
PEERS® Dating Bootcamp Topics Covered

- Conversational skills
- Letting someone know you like them
- Flirting
- Choosing appropriate people to date
- Online dating
- Asking someone on a date
- Accepting rejection
- Turning someone down
- Planning and going on dates
- Dating do's and don'ts
- Handling dating pressure from partners

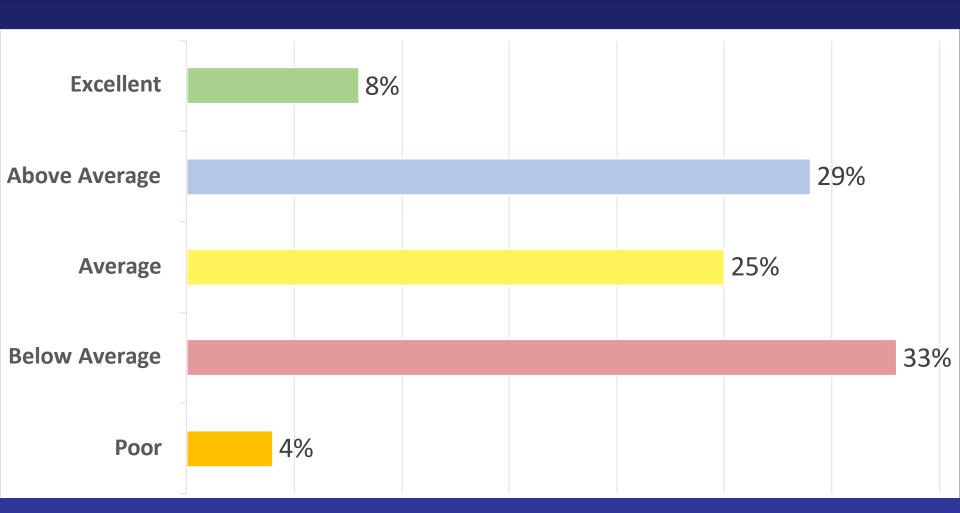




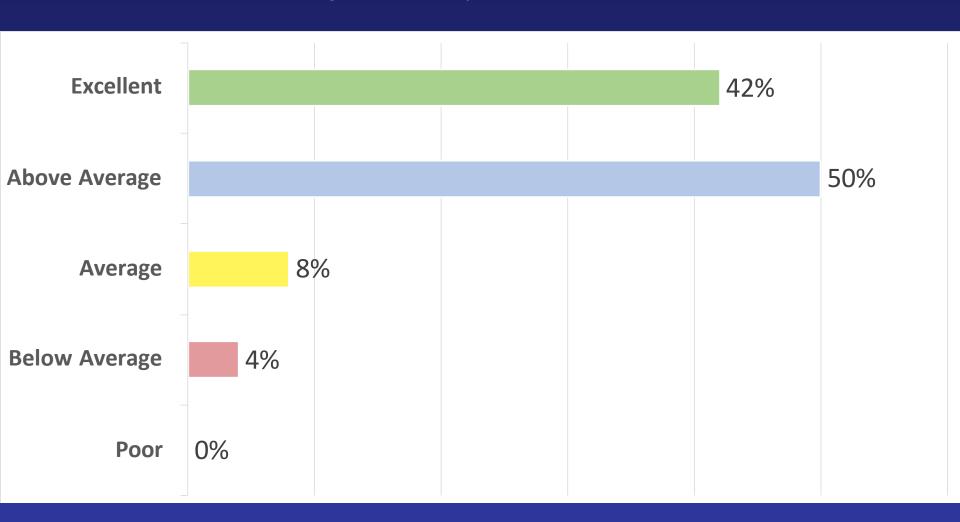
PEERS® Dating Bootcamp: Dating Skills Knowledge



PEERS® Dating Bootcamp: Pretest Self-Report of Dating Knowledge

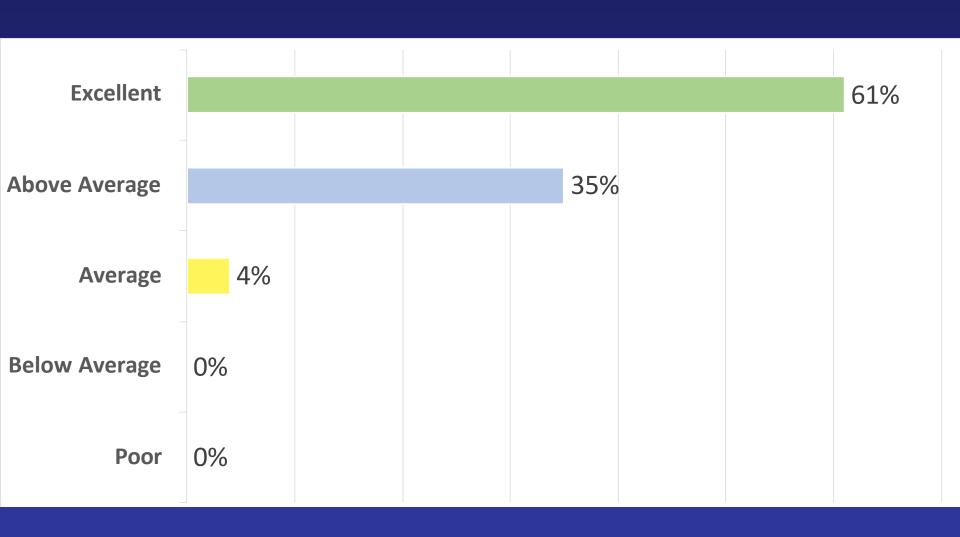


PEERS® Dating Bootcamp: Post-Test Self-Report of Dating Knowledge



PEERS® Dating Bootcamp:

Likelihood Knowledge Gained Will Influence Dating Practices



PEERS® Dating Bootcamp: Additional Skills Requested

- Setting up online dating profiles
- Sexuality
- Dating among LGBTQ
- Relationship boundaries
- Safety concerns
- Handling rejection





PEERS® for Dating Randomized Controlled Trial

Purpose of the study

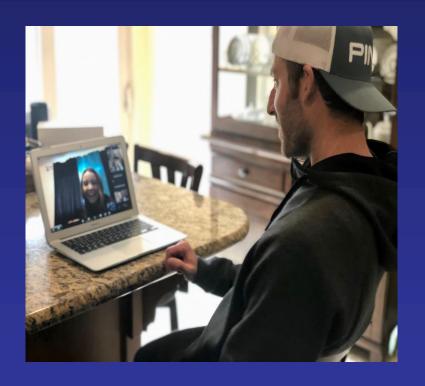
- Investigate the effectiveness of PEERS® for Dating
 - 16-week didactic course
 - 16-week follow-up assessment
- Target the development of social skills related to developing and maintaining romantic relationships
- Randomize dating coaching
 - Dating coaches consisted of graduate and undergraduate students interested in providing dating coaching to autistic adults





PEERS® for Dating Randomized Controlled Trial

- PEERS® for Dating Course
 - 16-week course
 - 2.5 hour weekly classes
 - Tuesdays 5:00-7:30 PM PST
- Concurrent but separate homework review for young adult and dating coaching groups
- Combined didactics
- In-session behavioral rehearsal exercises
- Homework assignments
- Pre, post, and follow-up assessments





PEERS® for Dating: Remote Delivery

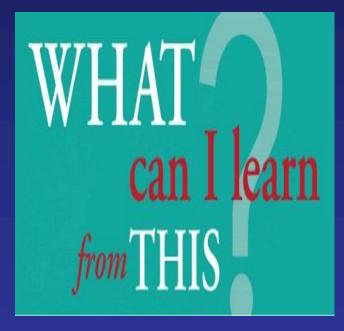
- Due to the COVID-19 pandemic, PEERS® for Dating was conducted fully REMOTE on Zoom
- First cohort started in Spring 2021
- Last cohort ended in Summer 2023
- >100 young adults participated
- >50 dating coaches recruited





Overview of Lessons

- Conversational skills
- Starting, entering, and exiting conversations
- Electronic communication
- Letting someone know you like them
- Asking someone on a date
- Online dating *
- Going on dates
- Dating during COVID-19 *
- Relationship boundaries *
- Physical and sexual intimacy *
- Sexual safety *
- Handling arguments and disagreements
- Maintaining healthy relationships *



* New PEERS® Content



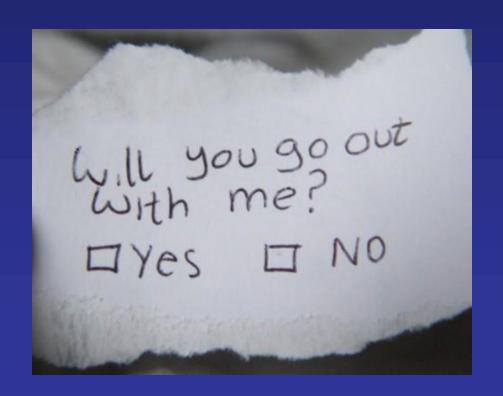


Asking Someone on a Date

QUESTIONS:

How do you ask someone on a date?

What are some socially risky behaviors for asking someone on a date?





Asking Someone on a Date Socially Risky Behaviors







Asking Someone on a Date Socially Helpful Behaviors

- 1. Wait for an appropriate time
- 2. Trade information
- 3. Mention your common interests
- 4. Ask what they're doing at a certain time
 - "So, what are you doing this weekend?"
- 5. Assess their interest
- 6. Use common interest as a reason for going out
- 7. Exchange contact information
- 8. Tell them when you'll follow-up

Role play videos:



Asking for a Commitment

QUESTIONS:

How do you take your relationship to the next level?

How do you ask your partner for a commitment?



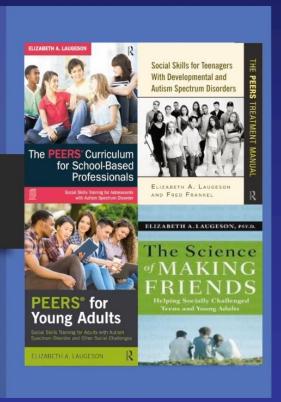


Asking for a Commitment Socially Risky Behaviors

PEERS®

BAD ROLE PLAY

Watch to see what Gabe is doing wrong...









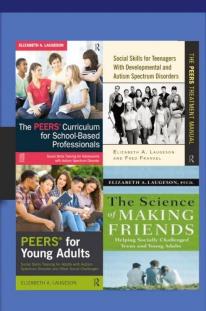
Asking for a Commitment Socially Helpful Behaviors

- 1. Choose the right time & place
- 2. Ask if you can talk about something important
- 3. Give GENERAL compliments about the relationship
- 4. Give GENERAL compliments about them
- 5. Share your feelings about them and your relationship
- 6. Assess their reaction
- 7. If negative, do not proceed and remember dating is a choice
- 8. If positive, suggest making a commitment
- 9. Define the commitment
- 10. End with positive affirmations and affection

PEERS®

GOOD ROLE PLAY

Watch to see what Gabe is doing right...



Role play videos: www.semel.ucla.edu/prers/resources

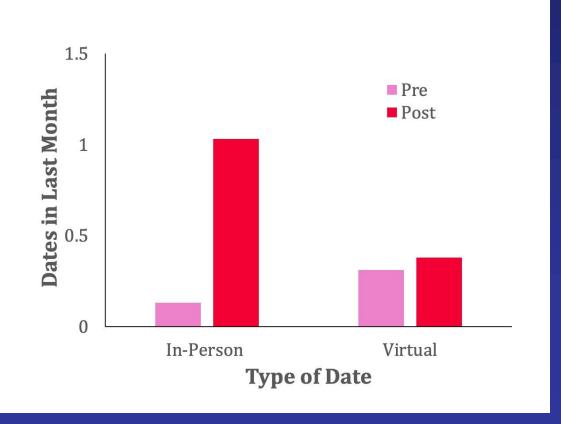




PEERS® for Dating: Preliminary Results

Recent Dates

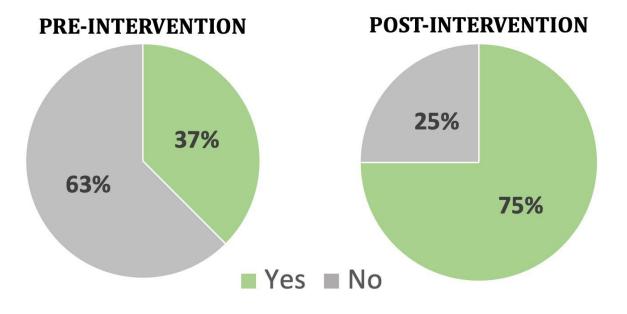
- Marginal increase in recent in-person dates from pre to post, t(15)=1.83, p=.088, with a medium effect size, d=0.46
- No significant difference in virtual dates, t(15)=0.29, ns.



PEERS® for Dating: Preliminary Results

Use of Dating Apps in Past Month

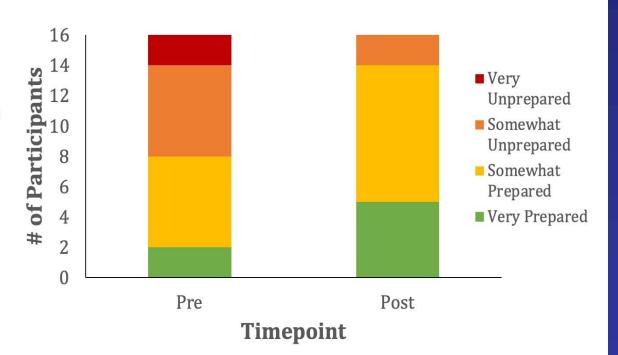
• McNemar's test revealed significant increase in use of dating apps from preand post-intervention, p=.031.



PEERS® for Dating: Preliminary Results

Perceptions of Preparedness

 Participants felt significantly more prepared to date after the intervention, t(15)=2.91, p=.011.







UCLA PEERS® for Dating **Research Study**

- 20-week program
- Dating skills for autistic young adults
- Peer-mediated dating coaching
- NEW: In-person vs. remote delivery vs. control



FREE UCLA DATING Research **Program for Autistic Adults**

This UCLA research study examines the effectiveness of PEERS® FOR DATING, a 20-week social skills program to help autistic adults learn skills to find and maintain romantic relationships.

TOPICS COVERED:

- Choosing appropriate people to date Starting conversations
- · Maintaining conversations · Entering and exiting conversations
- · Electronic communication · Letting someone know you like them
- · Asking someone on a date · Handling rejection · Going on Dates
 - Dating do's and don'ts · Handling dating pressure · Conflict resolution · Additional topics

ADDITIONAL STUDY DETAILS:

Three assessment points over 10-12 months

For more information, contact us at: (310) 267-3377 peersclinic@ucla.edu



NOW ENROLLING FOR PEERS® FOR CAREERS!



ARE YOU LOOKING FOR A JOB OR INTERNSHIP? DO YOU STRUGGLE WITH SOCIAL COMMUNICATION?

FREE SOCIAL SKILLS GROUP FOR **COLLEGE STUDENTS WITH ASD**

This research study includes a 20-week program teaching employment-related skills, followed by a 10week internship!

Participants must be currently or previously enrolled in junior college, community college or 4 year university.

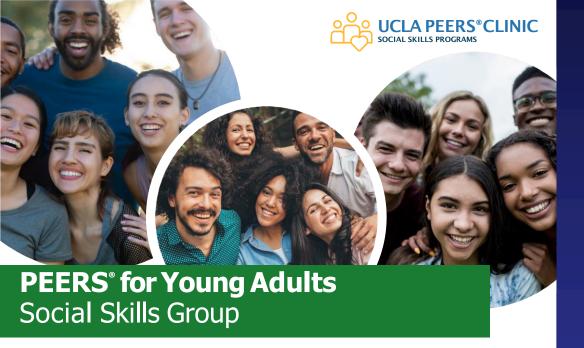
- · Building a resume
- · Interviewing skills
- · Finding a good career fit
- · Navigating the work environment
- · Stress management



UCLA PEERS® for Careers Research Study

- 20-week program
- College to career transition program for autistic adults
- Peer-mediated career coaching
- NEW: Employer supports

CLINICAL SERVICES



NOW ENROLLING ADULTS 18-35 YEARS OLD

- PEERS* for Young Adults is an evidence-based social skills intervention for adults who are interested in making and keeping friends and/or developing romantic relationships.
- Young adults and social coaches (typically parents or other caregivers) attend 16 weekly group sessions for 90 minutes per week.
- Participants are taught social skills through didactic lessons and role-play demonstrations, and practice these skills during group socialization activities.
- Social coaches attend separate sessions simultaneously and are taught how to assist adults in making and keeping friends and/or dating.

Participants will learn about:

- · Developing and maintaining friendships
- Conversational skills
- Entering and exiting conversations
- · Appropriate use of humor
- · Handling direct and indirect bullying
- Electronic communication
- Dating skills
- Organizing get-togethers
- · Handling disagreements
- Handling dating pressure

LEARN MORE

For more information: (310) 267-3377

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TELEHEALTH AND IN-PERSON OPTIONS AVAILABLE

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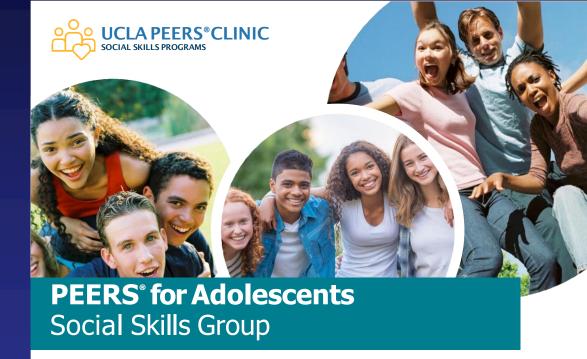


UCLA PEERS® for Young Adults

- 16-week program
- 90-minute weekly groups
- Caregiver-assisted
- In-person and telehealth options available

UCLA PEERS® for **Adolescents**

- 16-week program
- 90-minute weekly groups
- Parent-assisted
- In-person and telehealth options available



NOW ENROLLING FAMILIES (IN-PERSON AND TELEHEALTH AVAILABLE

- PEERS® for Adolescents is an evidence-based social skills intervention for adolescents in middle and high school who are interested in making and keeping friends and/or handling conflict and rejection.
- Adolescents and parents attend 16 weekly group sessions for 90 minutes per week.
- Participants are taught social skills through didactic lessons and role-play demonstrations, and practice these skills during group socialization activities.
- · Parents attend separate sessions simultaneously and are taught how to assist adolescents in making and keeping friends (parent participation is required).

Participants will learn about:

- Developing and maintaining friendships
- Conversational skills
- Entering and exiting conversations
- · Appropriate use of humor
- · Handling disagreements

- Electronic communication
- · Being a good sport
- · Organizing get-togethers
- · Handling teasing and bullying
- · Changing a reputation

LEARN MORE



For more information:

(310) 267-3377 peersclinic@ucla.edu www.semel.ucla.edu/peers

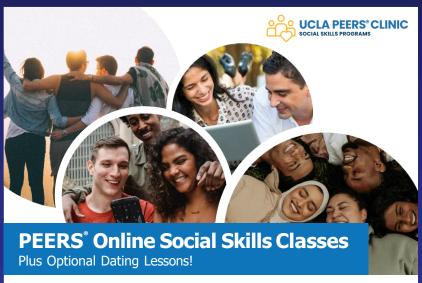
TELEHEALTH AND IN-PERSON OPTIONS AVAILABLE







UCLA PEERS® Remote Educational Classes



NOW ENROLLING FAMILIES WORLDWIDE

- PEERS® is an evidence-based social skills intervention for motivated teens and young adults who are interested in making and keeping friends and/or handling conflict and rejection.
- Teens and/or young adults attend 16 weekly classes over Zoom for 90-minutes each week, plus an
 optional 5 weeks of dating skills.
- Participants are taught social skills through didactic lessons and role-play demonstrations, and practice these skills during online socialization activities.
- Social coaches attend separate classes simultaneously and are taught how to assist their teens in making and keeping friends.
- · Groups for adolescents and groups for young adults are now enrolling!

Participants will learn about:

- · Conversational skills
- Friendship skills
- · Organizing get-togethers
- Using social media to develop/maintain friendships
- Conflict resolution
- Good sportsmanship
- · Changing a bad reputation
- Handling teasing and bullying
- To enroll, please contact: (310) 267-3377 peersclinic@ucla.edu

For more information, visit www.semel.ucla.edu/peers

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NOW ENROLLING ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG ADULTS

- Participants are taught evidence-based dating skills through didactic lessons and role-play demonstrations.
- · Skills are practiced during online socialization activities.
- Dating coaches attend separate classes simultaneously and are taught how to assist teens/young adults in developing and maintaining romantic relationships.
- · Classes are taught over Zoom for 90-minutes each week

Participants will learn about:

- Flirting
- · Rules for online dating
- . Letting someone know you like them
- Assessing romantic interest

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- . Creating online dating profiles
- . Asking someone on a date
- . Handling rejection
- . Going on dates
- . Dating do's and don'ts
- Handling dating pressure

To enroll, please contact: (310) 267-3377

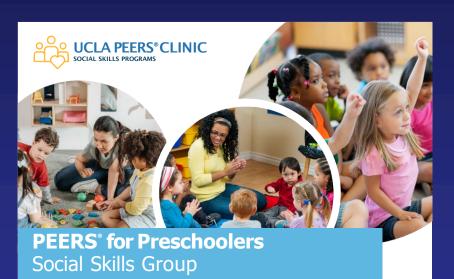
For more information, visit www.semel.ucla.edu/peers







UCLA PEERS® for Preschoolers



NOW ENROLLING FAMILIES

- PEERS® for Preschoolers is an evidence-based social skills program to teach children between the ages of 4 to 6 years how to make and keep friends.
- Participants attend 16 weekly group sessions for 90 minutes per week.
- · Participants are taught social skills through didactic lessons, puppet shows, and role-play demonstrations, and practice these skills during group socialization activities and weekly homework assignments.
- Parent participation is required.

Participants will learn about:

- . Listen and follow directions
- · Ask and use names
- · Greet friends
- . Share and give turns
- · Ask friends to play
- . Join ongoing games

- · Keep cool during play . Be a good sport
- · Transition to new play activities
- · Ask and give help
- · Use good volume control
- . Maintain good body boundaries

IN-PERSON & PARENT-ONLY TELEHEALTH OPTIONS

For more information: (310) 267-3377

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NOW ENROLLING FAMILIES WORLDWIDE

- . PEERS® for Preschoolers is an evidence-based social skills program to teach children between 4 to 6 years of age how to make and keep friends.
- · Parents attend 16 weekly group sessions for 90 minutes per week over Zoom.

Online Educational Classes for Parents

- . Parents will be taught how to coach their child on targeted social skills related to friendship development through didactic lessons, role-play videos and puppet shows for children.
- . Parents are provided resources to practice these skills during weekly homework assignments, and are given feedback on their social coaching.

Parents will learn how to provide coaching on:

PEERS® for Preschoolers

UCLA PEERS®CLINIC

- · Having successful play dates
- · Listening and following directions
- · Meeting and greeting friends
- Sharing and giving turns
- · Asking friends to play
- · Joining ongoing play

- · Keeping cool during play
- . Being a good sport
- · Transitioning to new play activities
- · Asking and giving help
- · Using volume control
- · Maintaining body boundaries



To enroll, please contact:

(310) 267-3377 peersclinic@ucla.edu

www.semel.ucla.edu/peers

For more information, visit









1 ACCOMPANYING **FOR FREE!**

PERS®SUMMER Boot Camps 2024

JONTHIS SUMMER!

Open to teens, young adults, parents, and professionals! Attendees are presented with targeted skills through didactic instruction, role-play demonstrations, and have the opportunity to practice newly-learned skills through behavioral rehearsal exercises. During these rehearsals, attendees are divided into small breakout groups to practice with direct coaching from our treatment team.

JUNE 22-23, 2024

CONVERSATion Boot CAMp

JULY 13-14, 2024

Friendship BOOT CAVP

AUGUST 3-4, 2024

Dating BOOTCAVP

SEPTEMBER 7-8, 2024

BULLY-PROOFING Boot CAMp

OCTOBER 5-6, 2024

Friendship BOOT CAVP

TO REGISTER:



(310) 267-<u>3377</u>

DR. ELINA VEYTSMAN DIRECTOR OF CLINICAL SERVICES, UCLA PEERS® CLINIC

A SEMEL INSTITUTE FOR **NEUROSCIENCE AND HUMAN** BEHAVIOR, LOS ANGELES, CA

SATURDAY-SUNDAY 9AM - 3PM PDT

PEERS® **Boot Camps** at UCLA

Two-day intensive topical boot camps

Saturday 9 AM - 3 PM (PT)

Sunday 9 AM - 3 PM (PT)



UCLA PEERS® Virtual Boot Camp

Open to all, including children, teens, young adults, parents, professionals, and educators.



PEERS® VIRTUAL BOOT CAMP

Includes 35 PRE-RECORDED EPISODES covering ALL PEERS® skills

PRESENTED BY DR. ELIZABETH LAUGESON, DEVELOPER OF PEERS®, FOUNDER AND DIRECTOR, UCLA PEERS® CLINIC

To register: peersclinic@ucla.edu (310) 267-3377

Topics Covered:

Friendship skills
Dating etiquette
Conversational skills
Conflict resolution
Handling bullying

GO AT YOUR OWN PACE while receiving instruction on concrete rules and steps of social etiquette, video role-play demonstrations, and suggestions for practicing skills at the end of every episode.

- www.facebook.com/uclapeers
- **@UCLAPEERS**
- @UCLAPEERS

- 35 episodes
- Covers ALL the skills taught in PEERS®
- Go at your own pace
- Available on the UCLA PEERS YouTube Channel
- Access never expires

PEERS® Dating Bootcamp: Love on the Spectrum (Netflix)

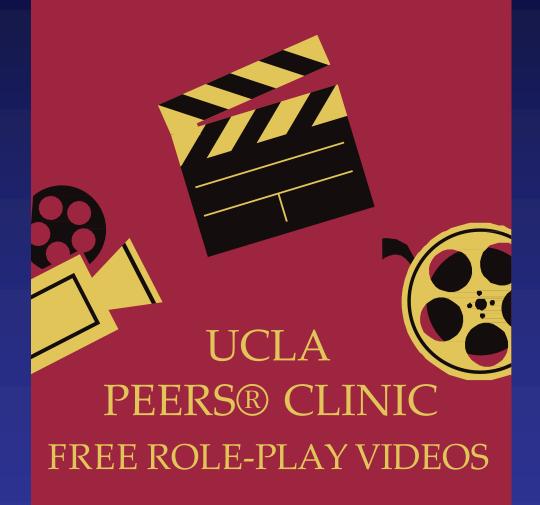
NETFLIX





FREE PEERS® Role-Play Video Library





www.semel.ucla.edu/peers/resources

FOR MORE INFORMATION: 310-26-PEERS
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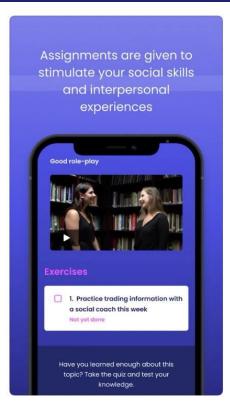


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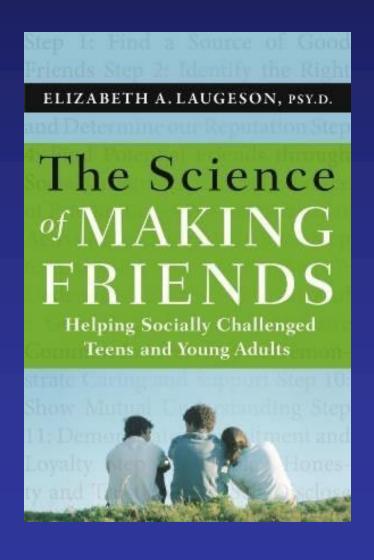




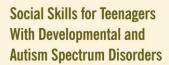




The Science of Making Friends



- Parent book
- Friendship skills
- Handling peer rejection and conflict
- Parent social coaching tips
- Chapter summaries for teens and young adults
- Chapter exercises / homework
- Companion role-play videos



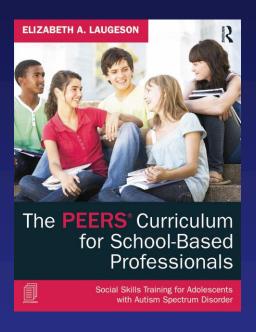
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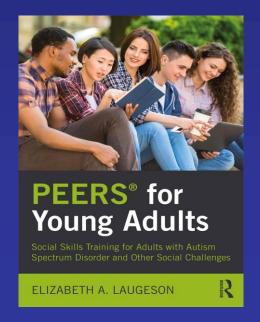
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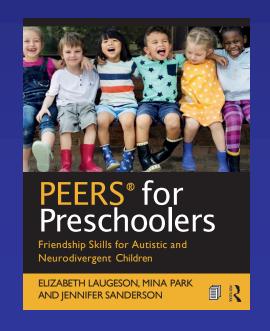


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